

SVD

To analyze scATAC-seq data, Partek® Flow® introduced a new technique - LSI (latent semantic indexing) [1]. LSI combines steps of frequency-inverse document frequency (TF-IDF) normalization followed by singular value decomposition (SVD). This returns a reduced dimension representation of a matrix. Although SVD and Principal components analysis (PCA) are two different techniques, the SVD has a close connection to PCA. Because PCA is simply an application of the SVD. For users who are more familiar with scRNA-seq, you can think of SVD as analogous to the output of PCA. And similarly, the statistical interpretation of singular values is in the form of variance in the data explained by the various components. The singular values produced by the SVD are in order from largest to smallest and when squared are proportional to the amount of variance explained by a given singular vector.

SVD task in Flow can be invoked in *Exploratory analysis* section by clicking any single cell counts data node (Figure 1). We recommend running SVD on the normalized data, particularly the TF-IDF normalized counts for scATAC-seq analysis.

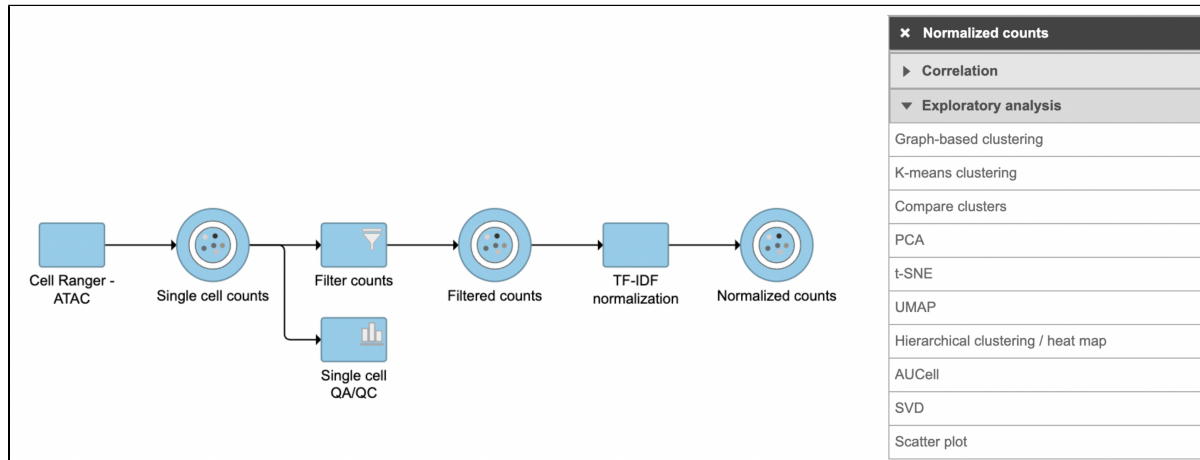


Figure 1. SVD task in Flow

To run **SVD** task,

- Click a **single cell counts** data node
- Click the **Exploratory analysis** section in the toolbox
- Click **SVD**

The GUI is simple and easy to understand. The **SVD** dialog is only asking to select the number of singular values to compute (Figure 2). By default 100 singular values will be computed if users don't want to compute all of them. However, the number could be adjusted manually or typed in directly. Simply click the **Finish** button if you want to run the task as default.

Figure 2 shows the SVD task interface in Partek Flow. The breadcrumb navigation is 'Home > scATAC-seq_PBMC_fastq > SVD'. The main section is titled 'Singular values count' with an information icon. Below this, there are two radio buttons: 'All' (unselected) and a selected radio button next to a numeric input field set to '100'. At the bottom are 'Back' and 'Finish' buttons.

Figure 2. Interface of SVD task in Partek Flow.

The task report for **SVD** is similar to PCA. Its output will be used for downstream analysis and visualization, including Harmony (Figure 3).

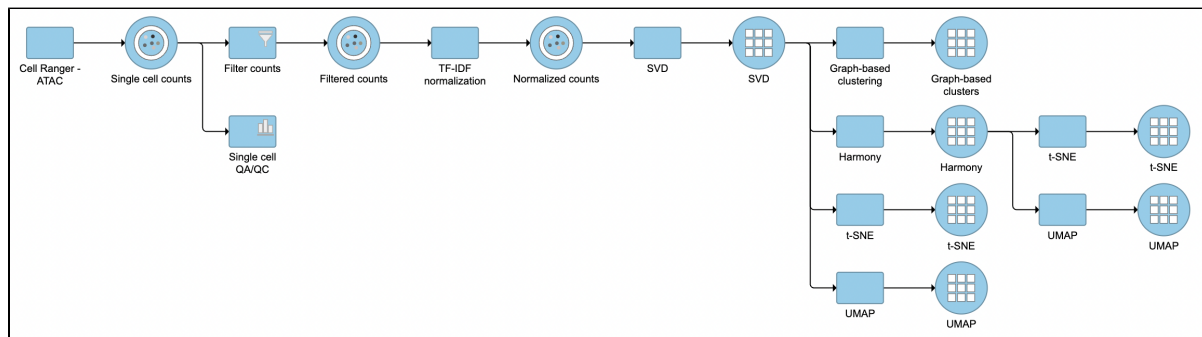


Figure 3. Example workflows to demonstrate downstream analysis and visualization of SVD output for scATAC-seq data.

References

1. Cusanovich, D., Reddington, J., Garfield, D. *et al.* The *cis*-regulatory dynamics of embryonic development at single-cell resolution. *Nature* **555**, 53–542 (2018). <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature25981>

Additional Assistance

If you need additional assistance, please visit [our support page](#) to submit a help ticket or find phone numbers for regional support.