Volcano Plot

The volcano plot displays p-values and fold-changes of numerous genomic features (e.g., genes or probe sets) at the same time. This allows differentially expressed genes to be quickly identified and saved as a gene list.

Note: the same list can be generated without a visual aid using the List Manager (ANOVA Streamlined tab).

We will invoke a volcano plot from an ANOVA results child spreadsheet with genes on rows.

- Select View from the main toolbar
- Select Volcano Plot (Figure 1)



Figure 8. Invoking a volcano plot on an ANOVA results spreadsheet

The Volcano Plot Configure dialog will open (Figure 2).

Volcano Plot Configure: 1/ANOVA-3way			×
X Axis (Fold-Change):	12. Fold-Change(Down Syndrome vs. Norma	al)	~
Y Axis (p-value):	10. p-value(Down Syndrome vs. Normal)		~
		ОК	Cancel

Figure 9. Select the columns to display in the volcano plot

- Select the fold-change and p-value columns you would like to visualize from the ANOVA results spreadsheet; here we have chosen 12. Fold-
- Change(Down Syndrome vs. Normal) for the X Axis and 10. p-value(Down Syndrome vs. Normal) for Y Axis
- Select OK

The volcano plot will open in a new tab (Figure 3). Control and color options for the volcano plot are largely similar to those described for a dot plot. On volcano plots with many probe(sets)/genes, the shapes and sizes of individual probe(sets)/genes will not be visible until they are selected.



Figure 10. The volcano plot shows each probe(set)/gene as a point. The X Axis shows fold change with no change (N/C) as the mid-point. The Y Axis shows p-values in descending value from a maximum of 1 at the X Axis intersection.

To facilitate analysis, we can add cutoff lines for both fold-change and p-value.

- Select (
- Select the Axes tab
- Select Set Cutoff Lines (Figure 4)

🤣 Plot Rendering Properties	×		
<u>Style</u> <u>Ellipsoids</u> Labels Box& <u>W</u> hiskers <u>T</u> itles <u>Axes</u> <u>C</u> olor <u>L</u> egend <u>Tex</u> t			
Axis Font Size 14			
Configure Axes			
Axis X Y			
Grid Major 학교 Minor 4국			
Rotate X-Axis Labels 90 degrees			
Label Format number ~			
Set Cutoff Lines Set Regression Lines			
`			
Save Load OK C	ancel		

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Figure 11. Adding cutoff lines to the volcano plot

- Set Vertical Line(s) to 1.3 and -1.3
- Set Horizontal Line(s) to 0.05
- Select Select all points in a section
- Select OK (Figure 5)

Set Cutoff Lines			
Vertical Line(s) X-Axis Value(s)	1.3 -1.3		
Horizontal Line(s) Y-Axis Value(s)	0.05		
Select all points in a section			
Line Color Line Width			
ОК	Cancel		

Figure 12. Setting cutoff lines. The vertical lines are fold-change cutoffs. The horizontal line is a p-value cutoff.

• Select OK to close the Plot Rendering Properties dialog

The volcano plot now has cutoff lines for fold-change and p-value (Figure 6).

Figure 13. Cutoff lines facilitate visual analysis of ANOVA results

Because we selected *Select all points in a section* when adding the cutoff lines, selecting any of the quandrants will select all probe(sets)/genes in that quadrant. If this option is not selected, individual probe(sets)/genes or groups can be selected using selection mode. Gene lists can be generated from selected probe(sets)/genes.

If columns are selected in the ANOVA results source spreadsheet for the volcano plot, only those columns will be included in the created list.

- Select the upper right-hand quadrant of the volcano plot
- Right click the selected quadrant
- Select Create List (Figure 7)

Figure 14. Creating a gene list from a volcano plot

- · Give the new list a name and description as appropriate
- Select OK

The list will be saved as a text file and open as a child spreadsheet in the Analysis tab.

« XY Plot / Bar Chart Scatter Plot and MA Plot »

Additional Assistance

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